UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 6, 2019

SELECT ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) **001-38066** (Commission File Number) 81-4561945 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1233 West Loop South, Suite 1400 Houston, TX 77027 (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(713) 235-9500

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

" Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

" Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

" Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

" Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Ticker symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered | | | | |
|--|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Class A common stock, \$0.01 par value | WTTR | New York Stock Exchange | | | | |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company "

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 6, 2019, Select Energy Services, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the third quarter ended September 30, 2019. A copy of the Company's press release covering such announcement and certain other matters is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No.

Description

<u>99.1</u> Press Release dated November 6, 2019

THE INFORMATION FURNISHED UNDER ITEM 2.02 OF THIS CURRENT REPORT, INCLUDING EXHIBIT 99.1 ATTACHED HERETO, SHALL NOT BE DEEMED "FILED" FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTION 18 OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934, NOR SHALL IT BE DEEMED INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE INTO ANY REGISTRATION STATEMENT OR OTHER FILING PURSUANT TO THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE EXPRESSLY STATED IN SUCH FILING.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: November 6, 2019

SELECT ENERGY SERVICES, INC.

By: /s/ Adam R. Law Adam R. Law Senior Vice President, General Counsel & Corporate Secretary Increased quarterly revenue 2% sequentially to \$329.0 million during the third quarter of 2019

Generated operating cash flow of \$67.5 million in the third quarter of 2019

Acquired the well chemical services division of Baker Hughes Company ("WCS") for \$10.4 million

Repurchased 1.44 million Class A shares for \$11.9 million in the third quarter of 2019

HOUSTON, Nov. 6, 2019 /PRNewswire/ -- Select Energy Services, Inc. (NYSE: WTTR) ("Select" or "the Company"), a leading provider of water management and chemical solutions to the U.S. unconventional oil and gas industry, today announced results for the quarter ended September 30, 2019.

Revenue for the third quarter of 2019 was \$329.0 million as compared to \$323.9 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$397.0 million in the third quarter of 2018. Revenue in the third quarter of 2019 was impacted by the divestment of certain non-core operations that contributed an incremental \$7.2 million of revenue in the second quarter of 2019 and an incremental \$33.6 million in the third quarter of 2018. Net income for the third quarter of 2019 was \$7.2 million compared to \$8.1 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$31.3 million in the third quarter of 2018.

Gross profit was \$41.0 million in the third quarter of 2019 compared to \$39.9 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$59.4 million in the third quarter of 2018. Total gross margin for Select was 12.5% in the third quarter of 2019 as compared to 12.3% in the second quarter of 2019 and 15.0% in the third quarter of 2018. Gross margin before depreciation and amortization ("D&A") for the third quarter of 2019 was 21.1% compared to 21.2% for the second quarter of 2019 and 23.0% for the third quarter of 2018.

Adjusted EBITDA was \$48.9 million, or 14.9% of revenue in the third quarter of 2019, as compared to \$51.6 million or 15.9% of revenue in the second quarter of 2019 and \$73.7 million or 18.6% of revenue in the third quarter of 2018. Please refer to the end of this release for reconciliations of gross profit before D&A (non-GAAP measure) to gross profit and of Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) to net income.

Holli Ladhani, President and CEO, stated, "The team continued to deliver strong free cash flow. With over \$67 million of operating cash flow in the quarter, we funded our capital program, including the build out of our Northern Delaware pipeline, executed a small but strategic acquisition and returned capital to shareholders via a modest share repurchase initiative, all while continuing to build cash on the balance sheet.

"The recent WCS acquisition furthers our strategy to support the increased use of produced water in well completions. This business is an industry-leading provider of advanced water treatment solutions throughout the full water life cycle, including specialized stimulation flow assurance and integrity additives and treatment monitoring services throughout the U.S. land market. As the industry continues to advance the reuse of produced water in frac fluid systems, we believe this business provides an attractive opportunity to further bridge the service capabilities and relationships of our existing water business with our robust chemicals expertise. Additionally, this acquisition establishes a strong strategic sourcing relationship with one of the preeminent chemical manufacturers in the industry to expand our overall product offerings to our customers.

"Operationally, I'm pleased with the resilience of our overall business in the context of a tough market. Strong performance in our Water Infrastructure and Oilfield Chemicals segments drove sequential consolidated revenue growth while protecting our overall gross margins.

"Looking forward, based on lower anticipated activity levels in the near term, we have further reduced our full year capital expenditure guidance to a range of \$100 million to \$110 million relative to our most recent range of \$120 million to \$140 million. This guidance includes the \$40 million allocated to our Northern Delaware Pipeline project, which is progressing on budget and is expected to be online in the fourth quarter. Our strong cash flow from operations and disciplined capital approach allowed us to achieve the bottom end of our full year free cash flow guidance range a quarter ahead of schedule, and we expect to finish the year above the top end of our full year free cash flow guidance provided at the beginning of the year.

"With our debt-free balance sheet and seven consecutive quarters of free cash flow generation since the Rockwater merger, we are well positioned to manage what will be a challenging market ahead of us. We will protect our strong balance sheet while continuing to focus on expanding our capabilities that enable us to bring full life-cycle solutions to our customers. We will continue evaluating investments in infrastructure, as well as in technologies that support our operational efficiency initiatives and service differentiation, such as WCS, all while keeping a disciplined approach to capital allocation," concluded Ladhani.

Business Segment Information

The Water Services segment generated revenues of \$196.8 million in the third quarter of 2019, as compared to \$202.0 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$233.5 million in the third quarter of 2018. Gross margin before D&A for Water Services was 21.9% in the third quarter of 2019 as compared to 23.2% in the second quarter of 2019 and 23.9% in the third quarter of 2018. The sequential decline in revenue and gross margin before D&A was driven largely by a full quarter impact of pricing pressures that began during the second quarter, particularly in our water transfer and rentals businesses.

The Water Infrastructure segment generated revenues of \$64.0 million in the third quarter of 2019 as compared to \$51.7 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$65.9 million in the third quarter of 2018. Gross margin before D&A for Water Infrastructure was 26.9% in the third quarter of 2019 as compared to 25.6% in the second quarter of 2019 and 35.8% in the third quarter of 2018. The sequential growth in revenues and gross margin before D&A in the third quarter of 2019 was driven primarily by increased volumes on our high-margin Bakken Pipelines as well as increased volumes and improved margin performance of our Northern Delaware water sourcing infrastructure.

The Oilfield Chemicals segment generated revenues of \$67.9 million in the third quarter of 2019, as compared to \$63.0 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$64.0 million during the third quarter of 2018. Gross margin before D&A for Oilfield Chemicals was 15.6% in the third quarter of 2019 as compared to 14.2% in the second quarter of 2019 and 11.7% in the third quarter of 2018. The segment continues to see strong demand for its friction reducer product lines, with sequential margin growth driven by decreased freight costs as a result of expanding in-basin friction reducer manufacturing and improved inventory management.

The "Other" category, which contains the residual wind-down impacts of the non-core businesses that were largely divested and wound down during the first half of 2019, generated revenues of \$0.3 million in the third quarter of 2019, down from \$7.2 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$33.6 million in the third quarter of 2018. The "Other" category contributed gross loss before D&A of \$1.6 million in the third quarter of 2019 as compared to gross loss before D&A of \$0.3 million in the second quarter of 2019 and gross profit before D&A of \$4.3 million in the third quarter of 2018. The negative contribution during the third quarter was driven primarily by residual site remediation costs related to the wind-down of our Canadian operations.

Select's consolidated Adjusted EBITDA during the quarter includes \$9.6 million of non-recurring or non-cash adjustments, including \$3.6 million of loss on sales of subsidiaries and other assets, primarily related to non-cash losses incurred from the sale of remaining Canadian and sand hauling assets and the sale of certain underutilized assets within the Water Services segment, \$2.0 million of transaction costs, primarily related to the site remediation costs in Canada, and \$0.3 million of lease abandonment and impairment costs. Non-cash compensation expense accounted for an additional \$3.6 million adjustment and foreign currency losses related to Canadian operations produced a net impact of \$0.1 million.

Cash Flow and Balance Sheet

Cash flow from operations for the third quarter of 2019 was \$67.5 million as compared to \$38.1 million in the second quarter of 2019 and \$60.3 million in the third quarter of 2018. Cash flow from operations during the third quarter of 2019 included a \$24.4 million contribution from working capital. Capital expenditures for the third quarter of 2019 were \$25.4 million, net of ordinary course asset sales of \$3.5 million. This figure includes approximately \$5.0 million of capital expenditures related to ongoing development activities in the Northern Delaware Basin. Cash flow from operations less capex, net of asset sales, was \$42.1 million during the third quarter.

Other net cash uses during the third quarter included \$11.9 million to fund the repurchase of approximately 1.44 million shares of our Class A common stock and \$10.7 million for acquisitions and divestitures, including \$10.4 million for the acquisition of WCS, the well chemical services division of Baker Hughes Company. The WCS acquisition closed on September 30, 2019 and therefore did not contribute to our third quarter results. Going forward, WCS results will be reported as a part of our Oilfield Chemicals segment.

Total liquidity was \$251.5 million as of September 30, 2019, as compared to \$221.9 million as of December 31, 2018. The Company had no outstanding borrowings under the Company's revolving credit facility as of September 30, 2019, compared to \$45.0 million as of December 31, 2018. As of September 30, 2019, the Company had approximately \$208.5 million of available borrowing capacity under its revolving credit facility, after giving effect to \$19.9 million of outstanding letters of credit. Total cash and cash equivalents were \$43.0 million at September 30, 2019 as compared to \$17.2 million at December 31, 2018.

Conference Call

Select has scheduled a conference call on Thursday, November 7, 2019 at 10:00 a.m. Eastern time / 9:00 a.m. Central time. Please dial 201-389-0872 and ask for the Select Energy Services call at least 10 minutes prior to the start time of the call, or listen to the call live over the Internet by logging on to the website at the address http://investors.selectenergyservices.com/events-and-presentations. A telephonic replay of the conference call will be available through November 21, 2019 and may be accessed by calling 201-612-7415 using passcode 13694670#. A webcast archive will also be available at the link above shortly after the call and will be accessible for approximately 90 days.

About Select Energy Services, Inc.

Select Energy Services, Inc. ("Select") is a leading provider of total water management and chemical solutions to the unconventional oil and gas industry in the United States. Select provides for the sourcing and transfer of water, both by permanent pipeline and temporary hose, prior to its use in the drilling and completion activities associated with hydraulic fracturing, as well as complementary water-related services that support oil and gas well completion and production activities, including containment, monitoring, treatment and recycling, flowback, hauling, gathering and disposal. Select, under its Rockwater Energy Solutions brand, develops and manufactures a full suite of specialty chemicals used in the well completion process and production chemicals used to enhance performance over the producing life of a well. Select currently provides services to exploration and production companies and oilfield service companies operating in all the major shale and producing basins in the United States. For more information, please visit Select's website, http://www.selectenergyservices.com.

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

All statements in this communication other than statements of historical facts are forward-looking statements which contain our current expectations about our future results. We have attempted to identify any forward-looking statements by using words such as "expect," "will," "estimate" and other similar expressions. Although we believe that the expectations reflected, and the assumptions or bases underlying our forward-looking statements are reasonable, we can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. Such statements are not guarantees of future performance or events and are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results, events or financial positions to differ materially from those included within or implied by such forward-looking statements. Factors that could materially impact such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the factors discussed or referenced in the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018 and in any subsequently filed quarterly reports on Form 10-Q or current reports on Form 8-K. Investors should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which such statement is made, and we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, changed circumstances or otherwise, unless required by law.

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SELECT ENERGY SERVICES, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (unaudited) (in thousands, except share and per share data)

| | Thr | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Ni | ne months end | led Sept | d September 30, | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|---------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | | 2019 | 2018 | | 2019 | | 2018 | |
| Revenue | | | | | | | | |
| Water services | \$ | 196,782 | \$ | 233,503 | \$ | 619,388 | \$ | 685,687 |
| Water infrastructure | | 63,953 | | 65,878 | | 169,279 | | 175,662 |
| Oilfield chemicals | | 67,932 | | 63,985 | | 197,762 | | 192,422 |
| Other | | 301 | | 33,604 | | 29,072 | | 112,841 |
| Total revenue | | 328,968 | | 396,970 | | 1,015,501 | | 1,166,612 |
| Costs of revenue | | | | | | | | |
| Water services | | 153,741 | | 177,643 | | 472,013 | | 518,844 |
| Water infrastructure | | 46,748 | | 42,324 | | 126,634 | | 120,304 |
| Oilfield chemicals | | 57,357 | | 56,473 | | 170,935 | | 172,057 |
| Other | | 1,865 | | 29,280 | | 30,365 | | 98,153 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 28,263 | | 31,853 | | 88,624 | | 93,180 |
| Total costs of revenue | | 287,974 | | 337,573 | | 888,571 | | 1,002,538 |
| Gross profit | | 40,994 | | 59,397 | | 126,930 | | 164,074 |
| Operating expenses | | - , | | | | -, | | . ,. |
| Selling, general and administrative | | 27,280 | | 25,110 | | 86,953 | | 77,662 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 952 | | 984 | | 2,858 | | 2,332 |
| Impairment of goodwill | | _ | | _ | | 4,396 | | _ |
| Impairment of property and equipment | | 49 | | _ | | 942 | | 2,282 |
| Impairment of cost-method investment | | _ | | _ | | _ | | 2,000 |
| Lease abandonment costs | | 238 | | 1,045 | | 1,494 | | 4,142 |
| Total operating expenses | | 28,519 | | 27,139 | | 96,643 | | 88,418 |
| Income from operations | | 12,475 | | 32,258 | | 30,287 | | 75,656 |
| Other income (expense) | | , | | . , | | , | | -, |

| (Losses) gains on sales of property and equipment, net | (2,033) | 1,458 | (8,233) | 2,959 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Interest expense, net | (438) | (1,322) | (2,370) | (3,815) |
| Foreign currency (loss) gain, net | (59) | 248 | 268 | (492) |
| Other (expense) income, net | (272) | 40 | (62) | 140 |
| Income before income tax expense | 9,673 | 32,682 | 19,890 | 74,448 |
| Income tax expense | (2,501) | (1,415) | (3,250) | (2,027) |
| Net income | 7,172 | 31,267 | 16,640 | 72,421 |
| Less: net income attributable to noncontrolling interests | (1,793) | (8,316) | (3,926) | (22,409) |
| Net income attributable to Select Energy Services, Inc. | \$ 5,379 | \$ 22,951 | \$ 12,714 | \$ 50,012 |
| Net income per share attributable to common stockholders: | | | | |
| Class A—Basic | \$ 0.07 | \$ 0.29 | \$ 0.16 | \$ 0.69 |
| Class A-2—Basic | \$ | \$ _ | \$ _ | \$ 0.69 |
| Class B—Basic | \$ | \$ _ | \$ _ | \$ |
| Net income per share attributable to common stockholders: | | | | |
| Class A—Diluted | \$ 0.07 | \$ 0.29 | \$ 0.16 | \$ 0.69 |
| Class A-2—Diluted | \$ | \$ _ | \$ _ | \$ 0.69 |
| Class B—Diluted | \$ | \$ _ | \$ _ | \$ _ |

SELECT ENERGY SERVICES, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands, except share data)

| | September 30, 2019 (unaudited) | December 31, 2018 |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 42,999 | \$ 17,237 |
| Accounts receivable trade, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$5,392 and \$5,329, respectively | 310,730 | 341,711 |
| Accounts receivable, related parties | 5,493 | 1,119 |
| Inventories | 39,613 | 44,992 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 26,233 | 27,093 |
| Total current assets | 425,068 | 432,152 |
| Property and equipment | 1,084,096 | 1,114,378 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (617,740) | (611,530) |
| Property and equipment held-for-sale, net | 890 | |
| Total property and equipment, net | 467,246 | 502,848 |
| Right-of-use assets | 73,138 | — |
| Goodwill | 266,934 | 273,801 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 139,969 | 148,377 |
| Other assets | 4,502 | 3,427 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,376,857 | \$ 1,360,605 |
| Liabilities and Equity | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 38,530 | \$ 53,847 |
| Accrued accounts payable | 51,209 | 62,536 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses, related parties | 3,297 | 5,056 |
| Accrued salaries and benefits | 25,761 | 22,113 |
| Accrued insurance | 13,367 | 14,849 |
| Sales tax payable | 1,185 | 5,820 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 12,784 | 14,560 |
| Current operating lease liabilities | 19,488 | _ |
| Current portion of finance lease obligations | 248 | 938 |
| Total current liabilities | 165,869 | 179,719 |
| Long-term operating lease liabilities | 72,672 | 16,752 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 12,197 | 8,361 |
| Long-term debt | | 45,000 |
| Total liabilities | 250,738 | 249,832 |
| Class A common stock, \$0.01 par value; 350,000,000 shares authorized; 86,321,013 and 78,956,555 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively Class A-2 common stock, \$0.01 par value; 40,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued or outstanding as of September 30, 2019 | 863 | 790 |
| and December 31, 2018 | — | — |
| Class B common stock, \$0.01 par value; 150,000,000 shares authorized; 18,461,975 and 26,026,843 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 respectively Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 50,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2019 and | 185 | 260 |
| December 31, 2018 | - | - |
| Additional paid-in capital | 893,293 | 813,599 |
| Retained earnings | 31,367 | 18,653 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive deficit | | (368) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 925,708 | 832,934 |

SELECT ENERGY SERVICES, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited) (in thousands)

| | Nine months ende | d September 30, | |
|--|------------------|-----------------|--|
| | 2019 | 2018 | |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| Net income | \$ 16,640 | \$ 72,421 | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 91,482 | 95,512 | |
| Net loss (gain) on disposal of property and equipment | 4,971 | (2,959) | |
| Bad debt expense | 1,764 | 1,430 | |
| Amortization of debt issuance costs | 516 | 516 | |
| Inventory write-down | 228 | 430 | |
| Equity-based compensation | 11,874 | 8,030 | |
| Impairment of goodwill | 4,396 | _ | |
| Impairment of property and equipment | 942 | 2,282 | |
| Impairment of cost-method investment | _ | 2,000 | |
| Loss on divestitures | 3,262 | _ | |
| Other operating items, net | 259 | 971 | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities | | | |
| Accounts receivable | 14,835 | (46,010) | |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 9,774 | (7,950) | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (18,727) | (2,043) | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 142,216 | 124,630 | |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | |
| Working capital settlement | 691 | _ | |
| Proceeds received from divestitures | 24,927 | _ | |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (86,374) | (109,500) | |
| Acquisitions, net of cash received | (10,400) | (1,953) | |
| Proceeds received from sales of property and equipment | 13,958 | 9,363 | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (57,198) | (102,090) | |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | |
| Borrowings from revolving line of credit | 5,000 | 45,000 | |
| Payments on long-term debt | (50,000) | (55,000) | |
| Payments of finance lease obligations | (743) | (1,517) | |
| Proceeds from share issuance | 110 | 731 | |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests, net | (349) | (506) | |
| Repurchase of common stock | (13,401) | (877) | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (59,383) | (12,169) | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | 127 | (95) | |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 25,762 | 10,276 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 17,237 | 2,774 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ 42,999 | \$ 13,050 | |
| | ÷,••• | ÷ .:,500 | |

Comparison of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, gross profit before depreciation and amortization (D&A) and gross margin before D&A are not financial measures presented in accordance with GAAP. We define EBITDA as net income, plus interest expense, taxes and depreciation & amortization. We define Adjusted EBITDA as EBITDA plus/(minus) loss/(income) from discontinued operations, plus any impairment charges or asset write-offs pursuant to GAAP, plus non-cash losses on the sale of assets or subsidiaries, non-recurring compensation expense, non-cash compensation expense, and non-recurring or unusual expenses or charges, including severance expenses, transaction costs, or facilities-related exit and disposal-related expenditures, plus/(minus) foreign currency losses/(gains) and plus any inventory write-downs. We define gross profit before D&A as revenue less cost of revenue, excluding cost of sales D&A expense. We define gross margin before D&A as gross profit before D&A are supplemental non-GAAP financial measures that we believe provide useful information to external users of our financial statements, such as industry analysts, investors, lenders and rating agencies because it allows them to compare our operating performance on a consistent basis across periods by removing the effects of our capital structure (such as varying levels of interest expense), asset base (such as depreciation and amortization) and non-recurring items outside the control of our management team. We present EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, gross profit before D&A and gross margin before D&A and gross margin before D&A and gross margin before D&A and trends affecting our business in addition to measures calculated under GAAP.

Net income is the GAAP measure most directly comparable to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA. Gross profit is the GAAP measure most directly comparable to gross profit before D&A. Our non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered as alternatives to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure. Each of these non-GAAP financial measures has important limitations as an analytical tool due to exclusion of some but not all items that affect the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures. You should not consider EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA or gross profit before D&A in isolation or as substitutes for an analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Because EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and gross profit before D&A may be defined differently by other companies in our industry, our definitions of these non-GAAP financial measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies, thereby diminishing their utility. For further discussion, please see "Item 6. Selected Financial Data" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018.

The following tables present a reconciliation of EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA to our net income (loss), which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure for the periods presented:

| | Three months ended, | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|
| | Septemb | oer 30, 2019 | (una | e 30, 2019 udited) usands) | <u>Septerr</u> | iber 30, 2018 | | |
| Net income | \$ | 7,172 | \$ | 8,068 | \$ | 31,267 | | |
| Interest expense | | 438 | | 839 | | 1,322 | | |
| Income tax expense | | 2,501 | | 571 | | 1,415 | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 29,215 | | 29,749 | | 32,837 | | |
| EBITDA | | 39,326 | | 39,227 | | 66,841 | | |
| Impairment of property and equipment | | 49 | | 374 | | _ | | |
| Lease abandonment costs | | 238 | | 183 | | 1,045 | | |
| Non-recurring severance expenses | | _ | | _ | | 495 | | |
| Non-recurring transaction costs | | 2,025 | | 412 | | 2,645 | | |
| Non-cash compensation expenses | | 3,566 | | 4,129 | | 2,565 | | |
| Non-cash loss on sale of assets or subsidiaries | | 3,648 | | 7,314 | | 315 | | |
| Foreign currency (gain) loss | | 59 | | (67) | | (248) | | |
| Inventory write-down | | | | — | | 36 | | |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 48,911 | \$ | 51,572 | \$ | 73,694 | | |

The following tables present a reconciliation of gross profit before D&A to total gross profit, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure, and a calculation of gross margin before D&A for the periods presented:

| | September 30, 2019 | | Jur | ne 30, 2019 | Septem | ber 30, 2018 |
|---|--------------------|----------|-------|-------------|--------|--------------|
| | | | (u | naudited) | | |
| | | | (in t | thousands) | | |
| Gross profit by segment | | | | | | |
| Water services | \$ | 23,622 | \$ | 25,837 | \$ | 35,875 |
| Water infrastructure | | 10,796 | | 7,181 | | 17,593 |
| Oilfield chemicals | | 8,140 | | 7,203 | | 5,397 |
| Other | | (1,564) | | (282) | | 532 |
| As reported gross profit | | 40,994 | | 39,939 | | 59,397 |
| Plus depreciation and amortization | | | | | | |
| Water services | | 19,419 | | 21,023 | | 19,987 |
| Water infrastructure | | 6,409 | | 6,073 | | 5,960 |
| Oilfield chemicals | | 2,435 | | 1,747 | | 2,115 |
| Other | | | | | | 3,791 |
| Total depreciation and amortization | | 28,263 | | 28,843 | | 31,853 |
| Gross profit before D&A | \$ | 69,257 | \$ | 68,782 | \$ | 91,250 |
| Gross Profit before D&A by segment | | | | | | |
| Water services | | 43,041 | | 46,860 | | 55,862 |
| Water infrastructure | | 17,205 | | 13,254 | | 23,553 |
| Oilfield chemicals | | 10,575 | | 8,950 | | 7,512 |
| Other | | (1,564) | | (282) | | 4,323 |
| Total gross profit before D&A | \$ | 69,257 | \$ | 68,782 | \$ | 91,250 |
| Gross Margin before D&A by segment | | | | | | |
| Water services | | 21.9% | | 23.2% | | 23.9% |
| Water infrastructure | | 26.9% | | 25.6% | | 35.8% |
| Oilfield chemicals | | 15.6% | | 14.2% | | 11.7% |
| Other | | (519.6)% | | (3.9)% | | 12.9% |
| Total gross margin before D&A | | 21.1% | | 21.2% | | 23.0% |
| Contacts: <u>Select Energy Services</u> Chris George - VP, Investor Re | lations & Tre | | | | | |

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